

CBD Alliance COP 15 Opening Statement

7 December 2022

Thank you, Mr. President, I speak on behalf of the CBD Alliance.

The GBF must lead to rapid **transformative change**.

Human rights must be an integral part of the goals and targets, and cannot be relegated to section B.bis on “fundamental premises”, a terminology that has no legal meaning, in a section that is non-binding anyway.

Area-based conservation measures need effective management and gender-just, equitable governance to deliver the desired outcomes. FPIC, IPLC rights and sovereignty over their territories must be respected and diverse governance models recognised. Protected area models that exclude IPLCs are not acceptable.

We welcome the agreement that was reached by the OEWG on strong self-standing targets on the rights of IPLCs and women. These need to be reinforced by clear Human Rights indicators as part of the Implementation Mechanism and Monitoring Framework.

The GBF must strengthen measures to tackle the **drivers of biodiversity loss**, particularly those related to the impacts of big business. To do this, governments must provide strong regulatory frameworks to control the activities of corporations and to make them liable for any infractions. Currently, the relevant targets are unacceptably weak.

Vague terminology such as “**nature positive**” and **Nature-Based Solutions** should not be included, as they are based upon unacceptable offsetting proposals.

The annual flow of 4.6 trillion USD in **perverse incentives** that harm biodiversity must end, otherwise governments undermine their own biodiversity commitments.

We need a strong, coherent implementation mechanism that addresses implementation gaps, reviews progress and resolves challenges equitably, and a whole-of-government approach.

We need to shift towards **sustainable food systems**, especially agroecology. We reject the current agribusiness model that involves risky biotechnologies, high inputs of pesticides and fertilisers and threatens livelihoods, pollinators, soil and other fauna.

A multilateral agreement on DSI is essential for the fair and equitable sharing of benefits arising from the utilisation of genetic resources.

The precautionary principle must be preserved by establishing mechanisms -applicable to all Parties- for Horizon scanning, Technology Assessment and monitoring of new and emerging technologies, such as synthetic biology and gene drives.

The people of the world can only live in harmony with nature if the CBD approves a GBF which is based upon environmental integrity and is genuinely rights-based, gender-just and equitable.

Thanks you Mr President